

**2'-(5-Bromo-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methylene]-  
 2-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)acetohydrazide ethyl  
 acetate solvate**

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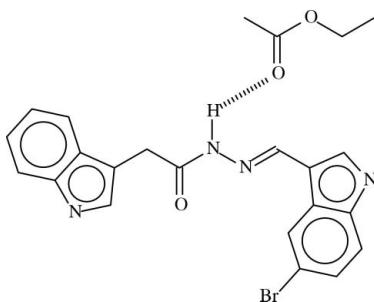
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 173\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$ ;  
 $R$  factor = 0.031;  $wR$  factor = 0.097; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.3.

The constituent molecules of the title compound,  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrN}_4\text{O}\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$ , are linked by hydrogen bonds into a linear chain, with the acetohydrazide O atom serving as acceptor to the amide group as well as to the amino group of the bromoindole group. The ethyl acetate solvent molecule is also hydrogen bonded to the chain.

## Related literature

For a related structure and background literature, see: Ali *et al.* (2007).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_4\text{OBr}\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$   
 $M_r = 483.36$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

$a = 11.9285(2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 12.8010(2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 15.5177(3)\text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 110.665(1)^\circ$   
 $V = 2217.05(7)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 1.89\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 173(2)\text{ K}$   
 $0.45 \times 0.26 \times 0.05\text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD  
 diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.723$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.911$

34026 measured reflections  
 5100 independent reflections  
 4019 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.044$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.097$   
 $S = 1.08$   
 5100 reflections  
 294 parameters  
 3 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of  
 independent and constrained  
 refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.40\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
 Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D\cdots H\cdots A$              | $D\cdots H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\cdots H\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| N1—H1n $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.88 (1)    | 2.02 (1)    | 2.841 (2)   | 156 (2)             |
| N2—H2 $\cdots$ O2                | 0.88 (1)    | 2.02 (1)    | 2.893 (2)   | 171 (2)             |
| N4—H4n $\cdots$ O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.88 (1)    | 2.00 (1)    | 2.881 (2)   | 177 (3)             |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ , (ii)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *APEXII* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2007).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB2384).

## References

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## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2007). E63, o2731 [doi:10.1107/S1600536807019824]

## 2'-(5-Bromo-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methylene]-2-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)acetohydrazide ethyl acetate solvate

H. M. Ali, J. Nazzatush Shimar and S. W. Ng

### Comment

2'-(5-Chloro-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methylene]-2-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)acetohydrazide adopts a three-dimensional hydrogen-bonded network structure in the solid state (Ali *et al.*, 2007). Replacing the chlorine atom by the heavier bromine atom furnishes the analogous molecule, but the compound crystallizes from ethyl acetate as the monosolvate (I) (Fig. 1). The Schiff base adopts a chain structure arising from hydrogen bonds (Table 1); the solvent molecules are also hydrogen bonded to the chains.

### Experimental

Indole-3-acetylhydrazine (0.3 g, 2 mmol) and 5-bromoindole-3-carboxaldehyde (0.4 g, 2 mmol) were dissolved in ethanol (100 ml). The reactants were heated under reflux for 1 h. The solvent was removed to give the Schiff base, which was purified by recrystallization from ethyl acetate to yield the title compound, (I), as a solvate.

### Refinement

The carbon-bound H atoms were placed at calculated positions (C–H 0.95 to 0.99 Å), and they were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation with  $U(\text{H})$  set to 1.2 times  $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . The nitrogen-bound H atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and were refined with a distance restraint ( $\text{N}–\text{H} = 0.88 \pm 0.01$  Å); their  $U_{\text{iso}}$  values were freely refined.

### Figures

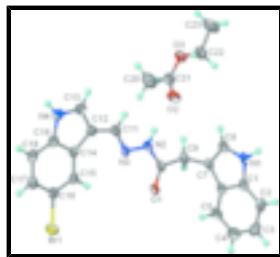


Fig. 1. View of the molecular structure of (I) with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 70% probability level (H atoms are shown as spheres of arbitrary radius).

## 2'-(5-Bromo-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methylene]-2-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)acetohydrazide ethyl acetate solvate

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_4\text{OBr}\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$

$F_{000} = 992$

$M_r = 483.36$

$D_x = 1.448 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

Cell parameters from 5068 reflections

$a = 11.9285 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$\theta = 2.8\text{--}28.3^\circ$

# supplementary materials

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|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $b = 12.8010 (2) \text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 1.89 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $c = 15.5177 (3) \text{ \AA}$   | $T = 173 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| $\beta = 110.665 (1)^\circ$     | Plate, colourless                         |
| $V = 2217.05 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.45 \times 0.26 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}$ |
| $Z = 4$                         |   |

## Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer                            | 5100 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: medium-focus sealed tube                  | 4019 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite                                     | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.044$               |
| $T = 173(2) \text{ K}$                                      | $\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$           |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                | $\theta_{\min} = 1.8^\circ$            |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $h = -15 \rightarrow 15$               |
| $T_{\min} = 0.723, T_{\max} = 0.911$                        | $k = -16 \rightarrow 16$               |
| 34026 measured reflections                                  | $l = -20 \rightarrow 20$               |

## Refinement

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                            |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement              |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$                                | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0523P)^2 + 0.4764P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.097$  | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$  |
| $S = 1.08$   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.40 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                       |
| 5100 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                      |
| 294 parameters   | Extinction correction: none   |
| 3 restraints   |   |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |   |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |   |

## Special details

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

## Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$          | $y$           | $z$           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Br1 | 0.53417 (2)  | 0.232631 (19) | 0.007875 (16) | 0.03778 (10)                     |
| O1  | 0.82825 (13) | 0.26073 (11)  | 0.42514 (9)   | 0.0248 (3)                       |

|      |              |               |               |            |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| O2   | 0.74889 (16) | 0.55175 (13)  | 0.59819 (11)  | 0.0402 (4) |
| O3   | 0.78688 (14) | 0.69909 (12)  | 0.68053 (10)  | 0.0311 (3) |
| N1   | 0.81936 (16) | 0.20488 (15)  | 0.74199 (12)  | 0.0276 (4) |
| H1N  | 0.802 (2)    | 0.2053 (19)   | 0.7925 (11)   | 0.032 (6)* |
| N2   | 0.75052 (16) | 0.41498 (13)  | 0.45022 (11)  | 0.0246 (4) |
| H2N  | 0.748 (2)    | 0.4622 (16)   | 0.4908 (14)   | 0.040 (7)* |
| N3   | 0.66752 (15) | 0.42048 (13)  | 0.36088 (11)  | 0.0234 (4) |
| N4   | 0.35354 (17) | 0.60494 (14)  | 0.15338 (13)  | 0.0309 (4) |
| H4N  | 0.3000 (18)  | 0.6535 (15)   | 0.1284 (17)   | 0.041 (7)* |
| C1   | 0.86676 (17) | 0.12097 (16)  | 0.71193 (13)  | 0.0248 (4) |
| C2   | 0.87260 (19) | 0.01600 (18)  | 0.73682 (15)  | 0.0321 (5) |
| H2   | 0.8393       | -0.0081       | 0.7805        | 0.038*     |
| C3   | 0.9284 (2)   | -0.05150 (18) | 0.69585 (16)  | 0.0367 (5) |
| H3   | 0.9332       | -0.1236       | 0.7113        | 0.044*     |
| C4   | 0.9783 (2)   | -0.01653 (19) | 0.63202 (16)  | 0.0361 (5) |
| H4   | 1.0183       | -0.0648       | 0.6064        | 0.043*     |
| C5   | 0.97030 (19) | 0.08725 (17)  | 0.60547 (14)  | 0.0287 (5) |
| H5   | 1.0030       | 0.1101        | 0.5610        | 0.034*     |
| C6   | 0.91329 (17) | 0.15802 (16)  | 0.64522 (13)  | 0.0234 (4) |
| C7   | 0.88997 (18) | 0.26799 (16)  | 0.63640 (13)  | 0.0226 (4) |
| C8   | 0.83429 (18) | 0.29301 (17)  | 0.69700 (14)  | 0.0258 (4) |
| H8   | 0.8096       | 0.3613        | 0.7065        | 0.031*     |
| C9   | 0.91793 (18) | 0.34332 (16)  | 0.57291 (13)  | 0.0250 (4) |
| H9A  | 0.9991       | 0.3286        | 0.5722        | 0.030*     |
| H9B  | 0.9178       | 0.4153        | 0.5961        | 0.030*     |
| C10  | 0.82755 (17) | 0.33558 (15)  | 0.47573 (13)  | 0.0218 (4) |
| C11  | 0.59448 (18) | 0.49753 (15)  | 0.34742 (14)  | 0.0254 (4) |
| H11  | 0.5992       | 0.5412        | 0.3981        | 0.030*     |
| C12  | 0.50573 (18) | 0.52070 (15)  | 0.25894 (14)  | 0.0243 (4) |
| C13  | 0.4270 (2)   | 0.60308 (16)  | 0.24278 (15)  | 0.0304 (5) |
| H13  | 0.4245       | 0.6520        | 0.2881        | 0.036*     |
| C14  | 0.47885 (17) | 0.46777 (15)  | 0.17171 (14)  | 0.0224 (4) |
| C15  | 0.52562 (18) | 0.38021 (15)  | 0.14205 (14)  | 0.0235 (4) |
| H15  | 0.5907       | 0.3419        | 0.1833        | 0.028*     |
| C16  | 0.47385 (18) | 0.35159 (16)  | 0.05091 (14)  | 0.0256 (4) |
| C17  | 0.37850 (19) | 0.40635 (17)  | -0.01250 (14) | 0.0291 (5) |
| H17  | 0.3455       | 0.3835        | -0.0747       | 0.035*     |
| C18  | 0.33265 (19) | 0.49350 (17)  | 0.01566 (15)  | 0.0300 (5) |
| H18  | 0.2687       | 0.5322        | -0.0265       | 0.036*     |
| C19  | 0.38279 (18) | 0.52286 (16)  | 0.10744 (15)  | 0.0259 (4) |
| C20  | 0.8670 (3)   | 0.6856 (2)    | 0.56376 (19)  | 0.0478 (6) |
| H20A | 0.8618       | 0.6422        | 0.5104        | 0.072*     |
| H20B | 0.9509       | 0.6907        | 0.6048        | 0.072*     |
| H20C | 0.8361       | 0.7556        | 0.5428        | 0.072*     |
| C21  | 0.7946 (2)   | 0.63731 (18)  | 0.61433 (15)  | 0.0309 (5) |
| C22  | 0.7207 (2)   | 0.65917 (18)  | 0.73583 (15)  | 0.0327 (5) |
| H22A | 0.7569       | 0.5933        | 0.7666        | 0.039*     |
| H22B | 0.6363       | 0.6454        | 0.6968        | 0.039*     |
| C23  | 0.7271 (3)   | 0.7415 (2)    | 0.8057 (2)    | 0.0445 (6) |

## supplementary materials

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|      |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| H23A | 0.6880 | 0.7161 | 0.8476 | 0.067* |
| H23B | 0.6864 | 0.8047 | 0.7744 | 0.067* |
| H23C | 0.8112 | 0.7576 | 0.8409 | 0.067* |

### *Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Br1 | 0.04173 (16) | 0.03789 (15) | 0.03209 (14) | 0.00672 (10) | 0.01101 (10) | -0.00710 (9) |
| O1  | 0.0280 (8)   | 0.0282 (7)   | 0.0178 (7)   | -0.0006 (6)  | 0.0074 (6)   | -0.0008 (5)  |
| O2  | 0.0530 (11)  | 0.0346 (9)   | 0.0346 (9)   | -0.0034 (8)  | 0.0173 (8)   | -0.0096 (7)  |
| O3  | 0.0379 (9)   | 0.0315 (8)   | 0.0284 (8)   | -0.0070 (7)  | 0.0172 (7)   | -0.0053 (6)  |
| N1  | 0.0278 (9)   | 0.0394 (10)  | 0.0174 (9)   | -0.0011 (8)  | 0.0104 (7)   | 0.0004 (7)   |
| N2  | 0.0292 (9)   | 0.0278 (9)   | 0.0147 (8)   | -0.0018 (7)  | 0.0053 (7)   | -0.0031 (7)  |
| N3  | 0.0260 (9)   | 0.0274 (9)   | 0.0148 (8)   | -0.0022 (7)  | 0.0049 (7)   | 0.0002 (6)   |
| N4  | 0.0299 (10)  | 0.0277 (9)   | 0.0328 (10)  | 0.0088 (8)   | 0.0084 (8)   | 0.0046 (8)   |
| C1  | 0.0193 (10)  | 0.0351 (11)  | 0.0163 (9)   | -0.0011 (8)  | 0.0019 (8)   | 0.0019 (8)   |
| C2  | 0.0283 (11)  | 0.0408 (12)  | 0.0221 (11)  | 0.0001 (10)  | 0.0028 (9)   | 0.0087 (9)   |
| C3  | 0.0360 (13)  | 0.0322 (12)  | 0.0314 (12)  | 0.0041 (10)  | -0.0012 (10) | 0.0074 (9)   |
| C4  | 0.0309 (12)  | 0.0392 (13)  | 0.0321 (12)  | 0.0087 (10)  | 0.0036 (10)  | -0.0041 (10) |
| C5  | 0.0248 (10)  | 0.0381 (12)  | 0.0229 (10)  | -0.0004 (9)  | 0.0080 (8)   | -0.0042 (9)  |
| C6  | 0.0192 (9)   | 0.0325 (10)  | 0.0151 (9)   | -0.0012 (8)  | 0.0019 (7)   | -0.0003 (8)  |
| C7  | 0.0194 (9)   | 0.0306 (10)  | 0.0147 (9)   | -0.0041 (8)  | 0.0020 (7)   | -0.0025 (8)  |
| C8  | 0.0233 (10)  | 0.0324 (11)  | 0.0191 (10)  | -0.0009 (8)  | 0.0042 (8)   | -0.0032 (8)  |
| C9  | 0.0233 (10)  | 0.0316 (11)  | 0.0178 (9)   | -0.0057 (8)  | 0.0044 (8)   | -0.0007 (8)  |
| C10 | 0.0240 (10)  | 0.0273 (10)  | 0.0157 (9)   | -0.0071 (8)  | 0.0089 (8)   | -0.0003 (7)  |
| C11 | 0.0268 (10)  | 0.0279 (11)  | 0.0215 (10)  | -0.0031 (8)  | 0.0087 (8)   | -0.0024 (8)  |
| C12 | 0.0237 (10)  | 0.0252 (9)   | 0.0242 (10)  | -0.0015 (8)  | 0.0086 (8)   | 0.0006 (8)   |
| C13 | 0.0332 (12)  | 0.0263 (10)  | 0.0323 (12)  | 0.0017 (9)   | 0.0124 (10)  | -0.0003 (9)  |
| C14 | 0.0205 (9)   | 0.0227 (9)   | 0.0232 (10)  | -0.0022 (8)  | 0.0067 (8)   | 0.0036 (8)   |
| C15 | 0.0198 (9)   | 0.0247 (10)  | 0.0244 (10)  | 0.0006 (8)   | 0.0059 (8)   | 0.0052 (8)   |
| C16 | 0.0240 (10)  | 0.0273 (10)  | 0.0259 (10)  | -0.0019 (8)  | 0.0092 (8)   | -0.0005 (8)  |
| C17 | 0.0249 (10)  | 0.0372 (12)  | 0.0216 (10)  | -0.0025 (9)  | 0.0039 (8)   | 0.0006 (8)   |
| C18 | 0.0231 (10)  | 0.0355 (12)  | 0.0263 (11)  | 0.0046 (9)   | 0.0024 (9)   | 0.0079 (9)   |
| C19 | 0.0218 (10)  | 0.0275 (10)  | 0.0280 (11)  | 0.0020 (8)   | 0.0083 (8)   | 0.0056 (8)   |
| C20 | 0.0534 (16)  | 0.0572 (17)  | 0.0437 (15)  | -0.0050 (14) | 0.0307 (13)  | -0.0049 (13) |
| C21 | 0.0319 (11)  | 0.0349 (12)  | 0.0253 (11)  | 0.0036 (10)  | 0.0094 (9)   | -0.0009 (9)  |
| C22 | 0.0377 (12)  | 0.0347 (12)  | 0.0289 (11)  | -0.0077 (10) | 0.0157 (10)  | -0.0023 (9)  |
| C23 | 0.0434 (15)  | 0.0535 (16)  | 0.0462 (15)  | -0.0113 (12) | 0.0277 (13)  | -0.0197 (12) |

### *Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )*

|         |            |         |           |
|---------|------------|---------|-----------|
| Br1—C16 | 1.903 (2)  | C8—H8   | 0.9500    |
| O1—C10  | 1.241 (2)  | C9—C10  | 1.516 (3) |
| O2—C21  | 1.210 (3)  | C9—H9A  | 0.9900    |
| O3—C21  | 1.325 (3)  | C9—H9B  | 0.9900    |
| O3—C22  | 1.449 (3)  | C11—C12 | 1.438 (3) |
| N1—C1   | 1.370 (3)  | C11—H11 | 0.9500    |
| N1—C8   | 1.371 (3)  | C12—C13 | 1.375 (3) |
| N1—H1N  | 0.876 (10) | C12—C14 | 1.445 (3) |

|            |             |               |             |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| N2—C10     | 1.333 (3)   | C13—H13       | 0.9500      |
| N2—N3      | 1.392 (2)   | C14—C15       | 1.400 (3)   |
| N2—H2N     | 0.880 (10)  | C14—C19       | 1.414 (3)   |
| N3—C11     | 1.283 (3)   | C15—C16       | 1.378 (3)   |
| N4—C13     | 1.355 (3)   | C15—H15       | 0.9500      |
| N4—C19     | 1.382 (3)   | C16—C17       | 1.401 (3)   |
| N4—H4N     | 0.878 (10)  | C17—C18       | 1.379 (3)   |
| C1—C2      | 1.393 (3)   | C17—H17       | 0.9500      |
| C1—C6      | 1.418 (3)   | C18—C19       | 1.388 (3)   |
| C2—C3      | 1.376 (3)   | C18—H18       | 0.9500      |
| C2—H2      | 0.9500      | C20—C21       | 1.491 (3)   |
| C3—C4      | 1.397 (4)   | C20—H20A      | 0.9800      |
| C3—H3      | 0.9500      | C20—H20B      | 0.9800      |
| C4—C5      | 1.384 (3)   | C20—H20C      | 0.9800      |
| C4—H4      | 0.9500      | C22—C23       | 1.494 (3)   |
| C5—C6      | 1.400 (3)   | C22—H22A      | 0.9900      |
| C5—H5      | 0.9500      | C22—H22B      | 0.9900      |
| C6—C7      | 1.432 (3)   | C23—H23A      | 0.9800      |
| C7—C8      | 1.367 (3)   | C23—H23B      | 0.9800      |
| C7—C9      | 1.498 (3)   | C23—H23C      | 0.9800      |
| C21—O3—C22 | 116.75 (17) | C12—C11—H11   | 118.6       |
| C1—N1—C8   | 109.18 (17) | C13—C12—C11   | 123.89 (19) |
| C1—N1—H1N  | 124.2 (16)  | C13—C12—C14   | 106.10 (18) |
| C8—N1—H1N  | 124.3 (16)  | C11—C12—C14   | 130.01 (18) |
| C10—N2—N3  | 120.51 (16) | N4—C13—C12    | 110.71 (19) |
| C10—N2—H2N | 120.2 (17)  | N4—C13—H13    | 124.6       |
| N3—N2—H2N  | 119.2 (17)  | C12—C13—H13   | 124.6       |
| C11—N3—N2  | 113.85 (17) | C15—C14—C19   | 119.02 (19) |
| C13—N4—C19 | 108.97 (17) | C15—C14—C12   | 134.50 (18) |
| C13—N4—H4N | 124.9 (17)  | C19—C14—C12   | 106.48 (18) |
| C19—N4—H4N | 126.0 (17)  | C16—C15—C14   | 117.64 (18) |
| N1—C1—C2   | 130.4 (2)   | C16—C15—H15   | 121.2       |
| N1—C1—C6   | 107.53 (18) | C14—C15—H15   | 121.2       |
| C2—C1—C6   | 122.1 (2)   | C15—C16—C17   | 123.1 (2)   |
| C3—C2—C1   | 117.6 (2)   | C15—C16—Br1   | 119.00 (15) |
| C3—C2—H2   | 121.2       | C17—C16—Br1   | 117.88 (16) |
| C1—C2—H2   | 121.2       | C18—C17—C16   | 119.76 (19) |
| C2—C3—C4   | 121.5 (2)   | C18—C17—H17   | 120.1       |
| C2—C3—H3   | 119.2       | C16—C17—H17   | 120.1       |
| C4—C3—H3   | 119.2       | C17—C18—C19   | 117.94 (19) |
| C5—C4—C3   | 121.1 (2)   | C17—C18—H18   | 121.0       |
| C5—C4—H4   | 119.4       | C19—C18—H18   | 121.0       |
| C3—C4—H4   | 119.4       | N4—C19—C18    | 129.75 (19) |
| C4—C5—C6   | 118.9 (2)   | N4—C19—C14    | 107.74 (18) |
| C4—C5—H5   | 120.6       | C18—C19—C14   | 122.5 (2)   |
| C6—C5—H5   | 120.6       | C21—C20—H20A  | 109.5       |
| C5—C6—C1   | 118.78 (19) | C21—C20—H20B  | 109.5       |
| C5—C6—C7   | 134.60 (19) | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5       |
| C1—C6—C7   | 106.60 (18) | C21—C20—H20C  | 109.5       |

## supplementary materials

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|               |              |                 |              |
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| C8—C7—C6      | 106.84 (18)  | H20A—C20—H20C   | 109.5        |
| C8—C7—C9      | 125.21 (19)  | H20B—C20—H20C   | 109.5        |
| C6—C7—C9      | 127.94 (18)  | O2—C21—O3       | 123.5 (2)    |
| C7—C8—N1      | 109.84 (19)  | O2—C21—C20      | 124.7 (2)    |
| C7—C8—H8      | 125.1        | O3—C21—C20      | 111.9 (2)    |
| N1—C8—H8      | 125.1        | O3—C22—C23      | 106.35 (18)  |
| C7—C9—C10     | 111.52 (16)  | O3—C22—H22A     | 110.5        |
| C7—C9—H9A     | 109.3        | C23—C22—H22A    | 110.5        |
| C10—C9—H9A    | 109.3        | O3—C22—H22B     | 110.5        |
| C7—C9—H9B     | 109.3        | C23—C22—H22B    | 110.5        |
| C10—C9—H9B    | 109.3        | H22A—C22—H22B   | 108.6        |
| H9A—C9—H9B    | 108.0        | C22—C23—H23A    | 109.5        |
| O1—C10—N2     | 123.97 (18)  | C22—C23—H23B    | 109.5        |
| O1—C10—C9     | 121.24 (18)  | H23A—C23—H23B   | 109.5        |
| N2—C10—C9     | 114.78 (17)  | C22—C23—H23C    | 109.5        |
| N3—C11—C12    | 122.86 (19)  | H23A—C23—H23C   | 109.5        |
| N3—C11—H11    | 118.6        | H23B—C23—H23C   | 109.5        |
| C10—N2—N3—C11 | 176.08 (18)  | N3—C11—C12—C13  | -179.6 (2)   |
| C8—N1—C1—C2   | -179.7 (2)   | N3—C11—C12—C14  | 0.4 (3)      |
| C8—N1—C1—C6   | 0.0 (2)      | C19—N4—C13—C12  | -0.3 (3)     |
| N1—C1—C2—C3   | -178.7 (2)   | C11—C12—C13—N4  | -179.56 (19) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3   | 1.6 (3)      | C14—C12—C13—N4  | 0.4 (2)      |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | 0.4 (3)      | C13—C12—C14—C15 | 179.9 (2)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | -1.9 (3)     | C11—C12—C14—C15 | -0.1 (4)     |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | 1.4 (3)      | C13—C12—C14—C19 | -0.4 (2)     |
| C4—C5—C6—C1   | 0.6 (3)      | C11—C12—C14—C19 | 179.6 (2)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C7   | 179.0 (2)    | C19—C14—C15—C16 | -0.7 (3)     |
| N1—C1—C6—C5   | 178.16 (17)  | C12—C14—C15—C16 | 179.0 (2)    |
| C2—C1—C6—C5   | -2.1 (3)     | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.6 (3)      |
| N1—C1—C6—C7   | -0.6 (2)     | C14—C15—C16—Br1 | -179.69 (14) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7   | 179.09 (18)  | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.2 (3)      |
| C5—C6—C7—C8   | -177.4 (2)   | Br1—C16—C17—C18 | -179.52 (16) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8   | 1.1 (2)      | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -0.8 (3)     |
| C5—C6—C7—C9   | 3.5 (4)      | C13—N4—C19—C18  | -180.0 (2)   |
| C1—C6—C7—C9   | -178.03 (18) | C13—N4—C19—C14  | 0.1 (2)      |
| C6—C7—C8—N1   | -1.1 (2)     | C17—C18—C19—N4  | -179.2 (2)   |
| C9—C7—C8—N1   | 178.00 (18)  | C17—C18—C19—C14 | 0.8 (3)      |
| C1—N1—C8—C7   | 0.7 (2)      | C15—C14—C19—N4  | 180.00 (18)  |
| C8—C7—C9—C10  | -100.6 (2)   | C12—C14—C19—N4  | 0.2 (2)      |
| C6—C7—C9—C10  | 78.3 (3)     | C15—C14—C19—C18 | 0.0 (3)      |
| N3—N2—C10—O1  | -3.1 (3)     | C12—C14—C19—C18 | -179.76 (19) |
| N3—N2—C10—C9  | 176.19 (16)  | C22—O3—C21—O2   | 0.7 (3)      |
| C7—C9—C10—O1  | -74.1 (2)    | C22—O3—C21—C20  | -178.6 (2)   |
| C7—C9—C10—N2  | 106.7 (2)    | C21—O3—C22—C23  | 178.9 (2)    |
| N2—N3—C11—C12 | 176.69 (18)  |                 |              |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

D—H···A

D—H

H···A

D···A

D—H···A

## supplementary materials

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|                           |          |          |           |         |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H1n···O1 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.88 (1) | 2.02 (1) | 2.841 (2) | 156 (2) |
| N2—H2n···O2               | 0.88 (1) | 2.02 (1) | 2.893 (2) | 171 (2) |
| N4—H4n···O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.88 (1) | 2.00 (1) | 2.881 (2) | 177 (3) |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

